

# DBL

# PLANFORMER

JENS KVORNING  
PROFESSOR  
KADK

**NO**

MASTERPLANS

ANDREAS FALUDI

What matters within cities – revolves around the  
fact that they are places of social interaction  
.... Cities are essentially dynamic

AMIN

PLANFORMER

## TRANSFORMATIVE PRAXIS

WE ARE LIVING IN A INTRINSICALLY CHANGING,  
FLUXING AND TRANSFORMING SOCIAL AND  
PHYSICAL REALITY

## TRANSFORMATIVE PRAXIS

THE CURRENT CHALLENGES CANNOT BE  
TACKLED BY MEANS OF TRADITIONAL  
APPROACHES

# PLANFORMER

en ny planlægning må nødvendigvis have fokus på  
planen som en kontinuert,  
demokratisk, dynamisk og elastisk proces  
Ikke planen som et statisk  
mål i sig selv

Løkken / Haggärde

## STRATEGISK BYPLANLÆGNING

STRATEGIC PLANNING IS SELECTIVE AND ORIENTED TO ISSUES THAT REALLY MATTER. AS IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DO EVERYTHING THAT NEEDS TO BE DONE, **STRATEGIC** IMPLIES THAT SOME DECISIONS AND ACTIONS ARE CONSIDERED MORE IMPORTANT THAN OTHERS AND THAT MUCH OF THE PROCESS LIES IN MAKING THE TOUGH DECISIONS ABOUT WHAT IS MOST IMPORTANT FOR THE PURPOSE OF PRODUCING FAIR, STRUCTURAL RESPONSES TO PROBLEMS, CHALLENGES, ASPIRATIONS AND DIVERSITY

ALBRECHTS

## STRATEGISK BYPLANLÆGNING

**STRATEGISING** – THE DRAWING OUT OF A SENSE OF POTENTIALITIES AND POSIBILITIES FROM MULTIPLE UNFOLDING RELATIONS, WITHIN WHICH TO SET ACTIONS, THAT WILL INTERVENE IN THESE UNFOLDING RELATIONS, IN THE HOPE OF FURTHERING PARTICULAR OBJECTIVES AND QUALITIES

PATSY HEALEY

## STRATEGISK BYPLANLÆGNING

**STRATEGIC THINKING** INVOLVES A WAY OF THOUGHT, IN WHICH EVENTS, EPISODES AND POSIBILITIES ARE CONTINUOUSLY INTERPRETED IN TERMS OF THEIR SIGNIFICANCE FOR AN ENTREPRISE AS IT EVOLVES OVER TIME IN A SPECIFIC AND DYNAMIK CONTEXT.

PATSY HEALEY

# STRATEGISK BYPLANLÆGNING

## STRATEGIC PLANNING MUST:

IRRIGATE TERRITORIES WITH POTENTIAL

ACCOMODATE PROCESSES THAT REFUSE TO BE CRYSTALLIZED  
INTO DEFINITIVE FORM

DENY BOUNDERIES AND EXPAND NOTIONS

DISCOVER UNNAMEABLE HYBRIDS

KOOLHAAS

## PLANFORMER

IT IS STRATEGIC THINKING AND ACTING THAT ARE  
IMPORTANT,  
NOT STRATEGIC PLANNING.

INDEED, IF ANY PARTICULAR APPROACH TO STRATEGIC  
PLANNING GETS IN THE WAY OF STRATEGIC  
THOUGHT AND ACTION, THAT PLANNING APPROACH  
SHOULD BE SCRAPPED

BRYSON

# STRATEGIC PLANNING KAUFMAN

originated in the private sector tied to needs for rapidly changing and growing corporations

PLANNING EFFECTIVELY FOR AND MANAGE FUTURES  
WHEN THE FUTURES ITSELF SEEMED TO BE  
INCREASINGLY UNCERTAIN

THE ENTREPRENEURIAL SCHOOL

DEPICTS

STRATEGY MAKING AS THE VISIONARY PROCESS OF A STRONG  
LEADER

THE LEARNING SCHOOL

FINDS

STRATEGY TO EMERGE IN A PROCESS OF COLLECTIVE LEARNING

(MINTZBERG)

**NO**

MASTERPLANS

ANDREAS FALUDI

PLANFORMER

PLANLÆGNINGEN MÅ VÆRE

**STRATEGISK**

**FLEKSIBEL**

**FLUID**

**ELASTISK**

**RESILIENT**

**SPÆNDSTIG**

**ROBUST**

## PLANFORMER

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BRYSON



**PÅSTAND:**

DE RUMLIGE KVALITETER ER EN  
KVALITETS OG KONKURRENCEPARAMETER  
OG MÅ VÆRE EN DEL AF EN (STRATEGISK) PLANLÆGNING

## PLANNING DISCOURSE / JAMES THROGMORTON

PLANNING IS AN EXERCISE IN PERSUASIVE STORYTELLING

PLANNERS ARE AUTHORS WHO WRITE TEXTS THAT CAN BE READ AND INTERPRETATED IN DIVERSE AND OFTEN CONFLICTING WAYS

SUCH FUTURE ORIENTED STORIES GUIDE READERS SENSE OF WHAT IS POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE, AND – IF TOLD WELL - ENABLE READERS TO ENVISION DESIRABLE TRANSFORMATION IN THEIR CITIES, FEEL INSPIRED TO ACT AND BELIEVE THAT THEIR ACTIONS WILL ACTUALLY HAVE AN EFFECT.

## FRIEDMANN OM UTOPIENS FUNKTION OG NØDVENDIGHED

Utopian thinking: The capacity to imagine a future that departs significantly from what we know to be the general conditions in the present. It is a way of breaking through the barriers of convention into a sphere of imagination where many things beyond our everyday experience becomes feasible.

All of us have this ability, which is inherent in human nature because human beings are insufficiently programmed for the future. We need a constructive imagination that we can variously use for creating fictive worlds. Some of these worlds can be placed in the past, others in the future and some like Dante's *Divina Comedia* even in the afterlife.

There are always limitations on purposive actions – of leadership, power, resources, knowledge. But if we begin with limitations, rather than with images of the desirable future, we may never arrive at utopian constructs with the power to generate the passion necessary for a social movement that might bring us a few steps closer to the vision they embody

# STRATEGISK BYPLANLÆGNING

## TRANSFORMATIVE PRAXIS

BREAKS FREE FROM CONCEPTS, STRUCTURES, AND  
IDEAS, THAT ONLY PERSIST BECAUSE OF THE  
PROCESS OF CONTINUITY

THAT WHICH MIGHT BECOME MUST BE IMPOSED ON  
WHAT IS IN PURPOSE OF CHANGE WHAT IS INTO  
WHAT MIGHT BECOME

PLANFORMER

HAR MASTERPLANEN EN ROLLE

SOM

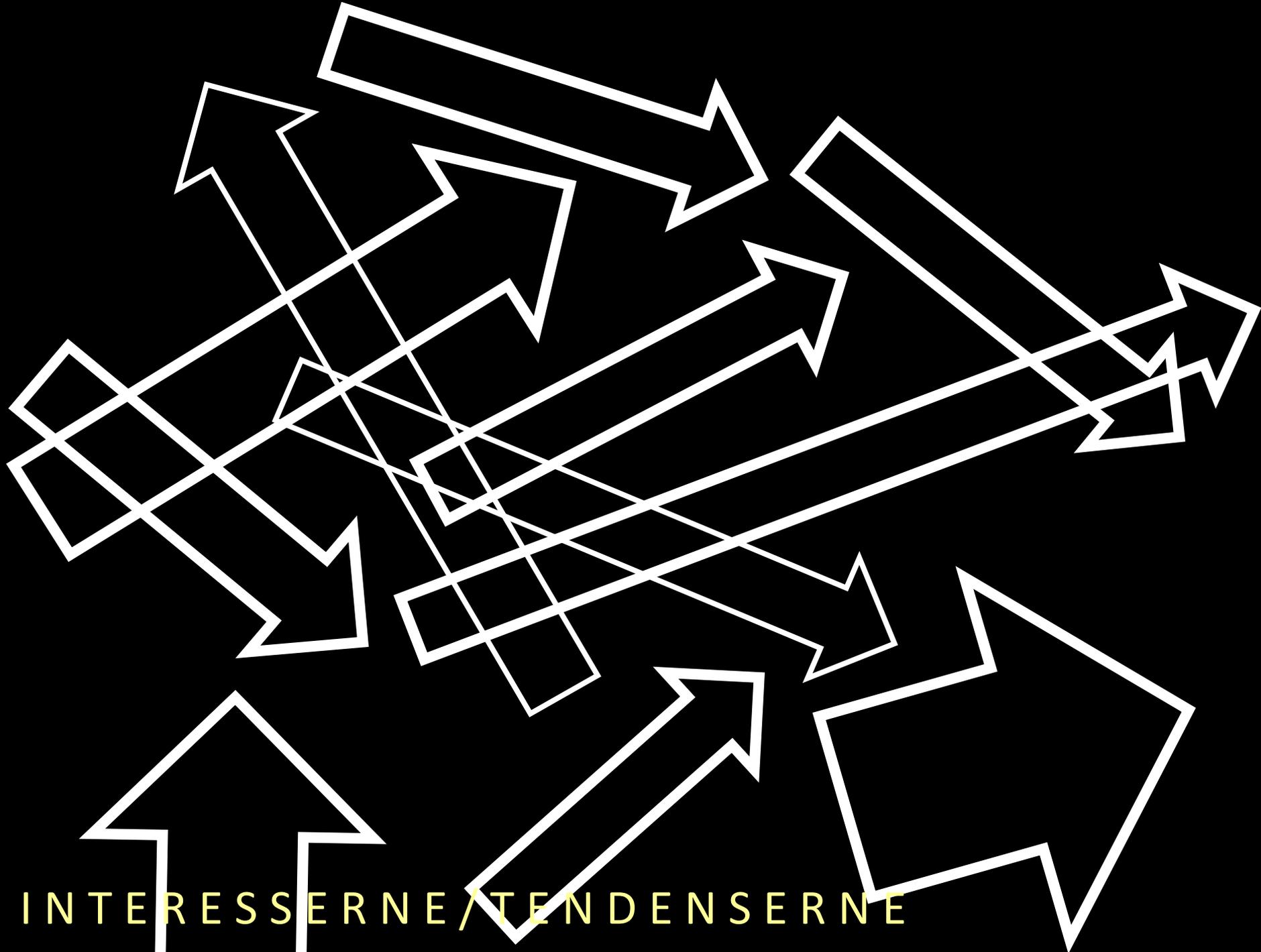
**FORSTÅELIGT LEDEBILLEDE**

OG

**PERSUASIVE STORRYTELLING**

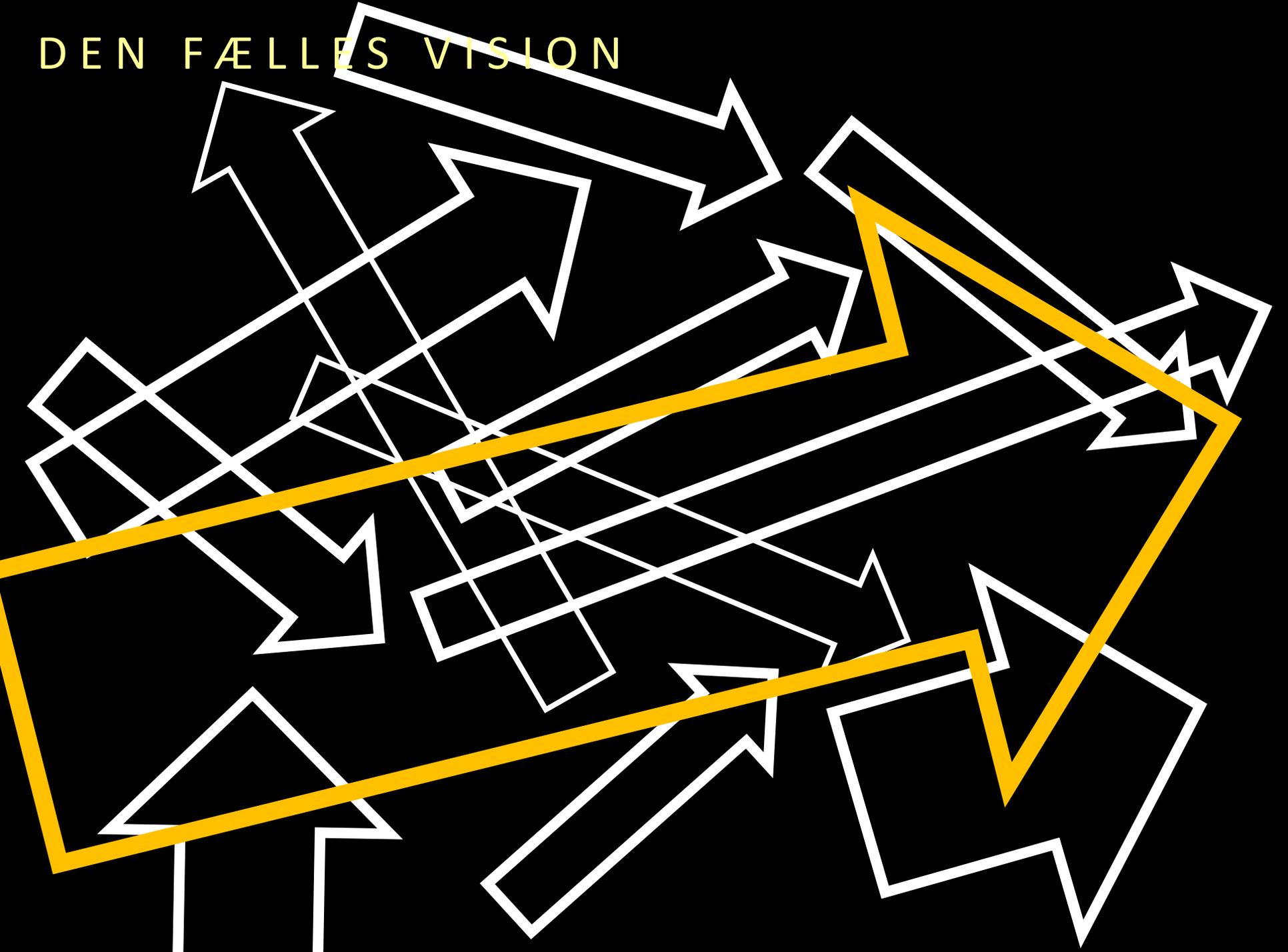
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**TRANSFORMATIVE PRAXIS**



INTERESSERNE/TENDENSERNE

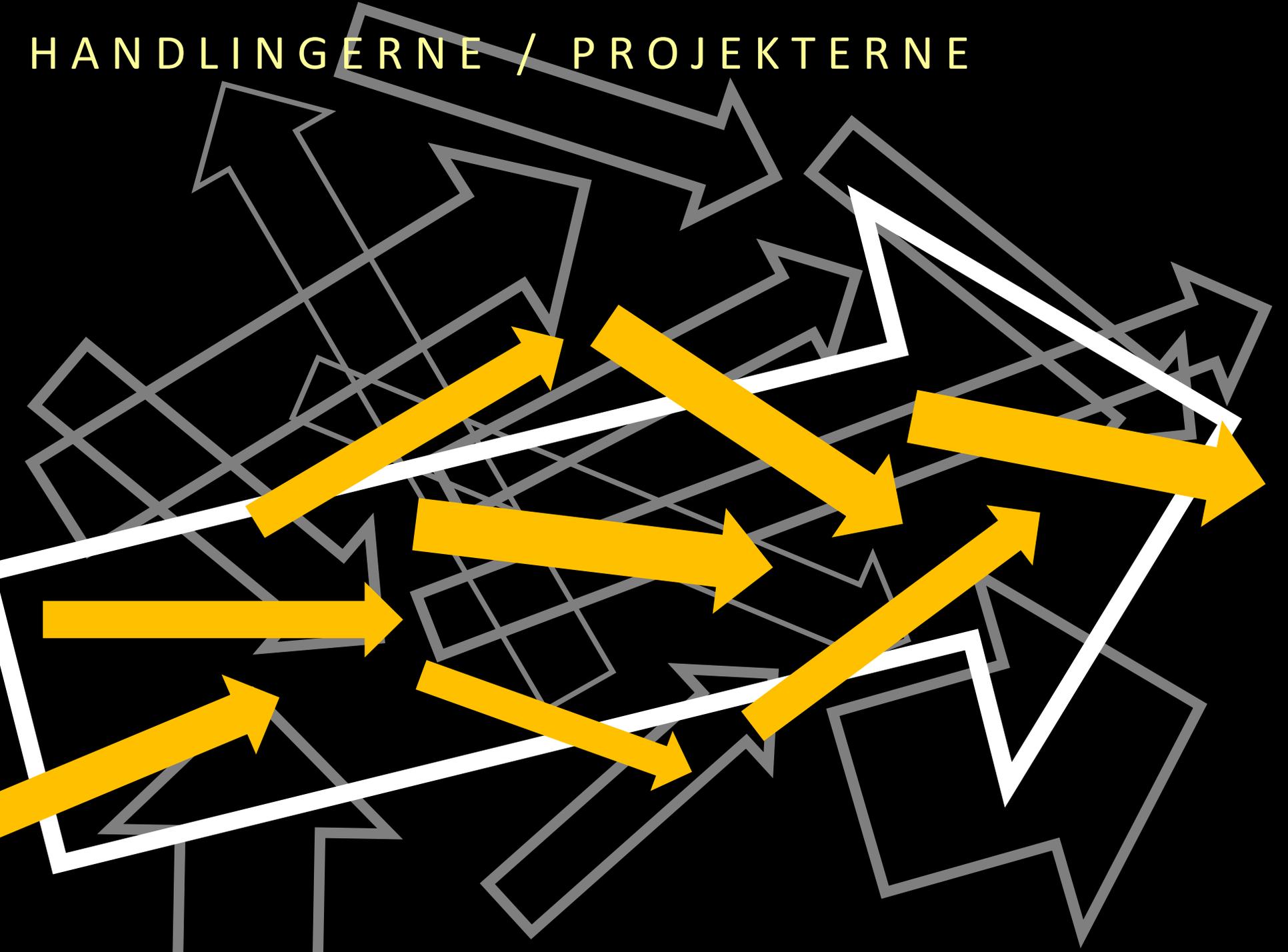
DEN FÆLLES VISION



# DE STRATEGISKE MULIGHEDER



# HANDLINGERNE / PROJEKTERNE



# HANDLINGERNE / PROJEKTERNE

**HVORDAN GØR VI**

**EN**

**KOMPLEKS**

**FLEKSIBEL**

**FLYDENDE**

**STRATEGISK PLANLÆGNING**

**FORSTÅELIG OG ENGAGERENDE**

PLANFORMER

HAR MASTERPLANEN EN ROLLE

SOM

**FORSTÅELIGT LEDEBILLEDE**

OG

**PERSUASIVE STORRYTELLING**

PLANFORMER

MASTERPLANEN  
HELHEDSPLANEN

An aerial photograph of a city grid, likely Milan, with a semi-transparent blue overlay. The text is centered over the image.

# The ethical principle of Bicocca

Among the many "city concepts" that are being realised in Milan's empty urban spaces, the Bicocca area is the only one with its well-defined identity.

## **MASTERPLANEN**

er lukket / kan ikke optage ændringer /  
afskærer involvering og ejerskab

## **MASTERPLANEN**

Er nødvendig for at fastholde kvaliteter og  
koordinere forskellige delprocesser  
- Og som billede på mulige fremtider ??

## **MASTERPLANEN**

er lukket / kan ikke optage ændringer /  
afskærer involvering og ejerskab

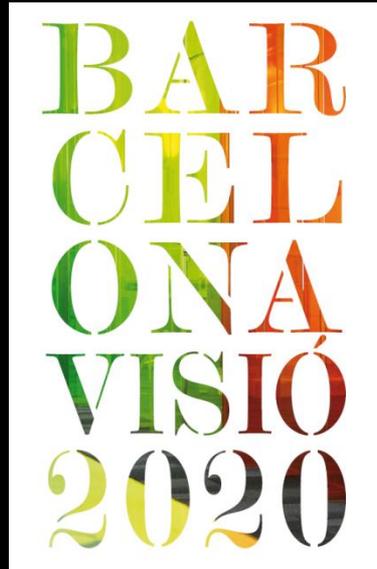
## **MASTERPLANEN**

Er nødvendig for at fastholde kvaliteter og  
koordinere forskellige delprocesser  
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# MASTERPLANEN DISKUSSION

1

## STRATEGISK PLANLÆGNING – TYPER



Thus, the Strategic Metropolitan Plan of Barcelona is an instrument designed to:

Anticipate future challenges;

Provide the necessary changes to meet such challenges;

Promote the participation of all the agents involved;

Enable a consensus among differing interests;

Prioritise decisions.

The Strategic Metropolitan Plan of Barcelona (PEMB) stands as a model due to its ongoing work towards offering visions for the future, anticipating new challenges, preventing possible threats and, in summary, making proposals that strengthen Barcelona and its metropolitan area as the international reference that it is today.

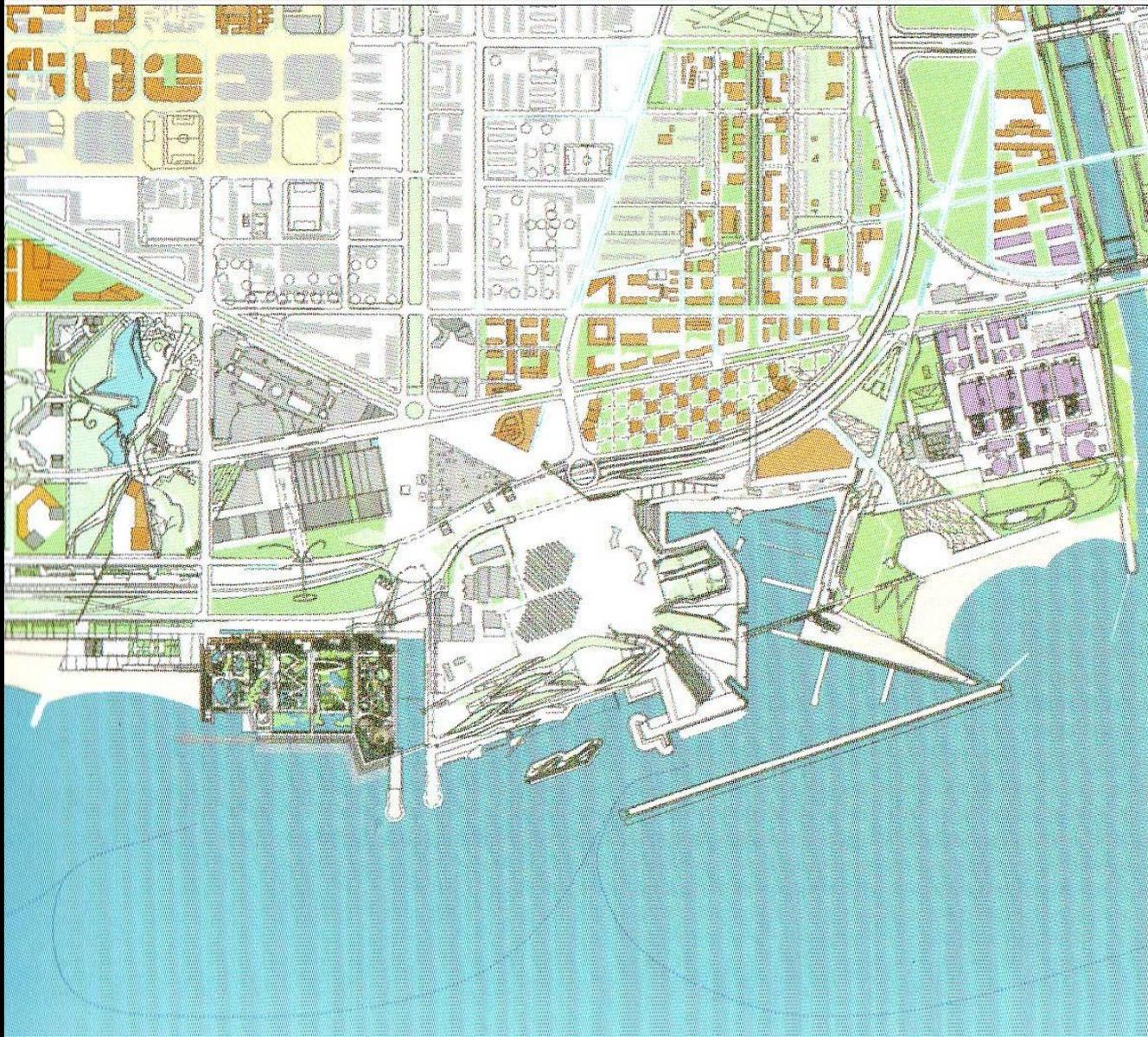
The PEMB is, undoubtedly, a city platform that works under the premise of consensus and with the broad participation of both the public and the private sectors. It is a meeting point and vehicle for reflection among the municipalities, institutions and social agents that promote and contribute ideas for the economic and social development of the



## REHABILITATION / RESTRUCTURING

An aerial photograph of a city with a dense street grid. A strategic plan is overlaid on the image, featuring several key elements: a large, irregularly shaped area in the upper left corner, possibly a waterfront or industrial zone, highlighted in light blue; a network of white lines representing major roads or transit routes crisscrossing the city; and several green-shaded areas indicating parks, green spaces, or specific development zones. The overall image has a halftone or dithered texture.

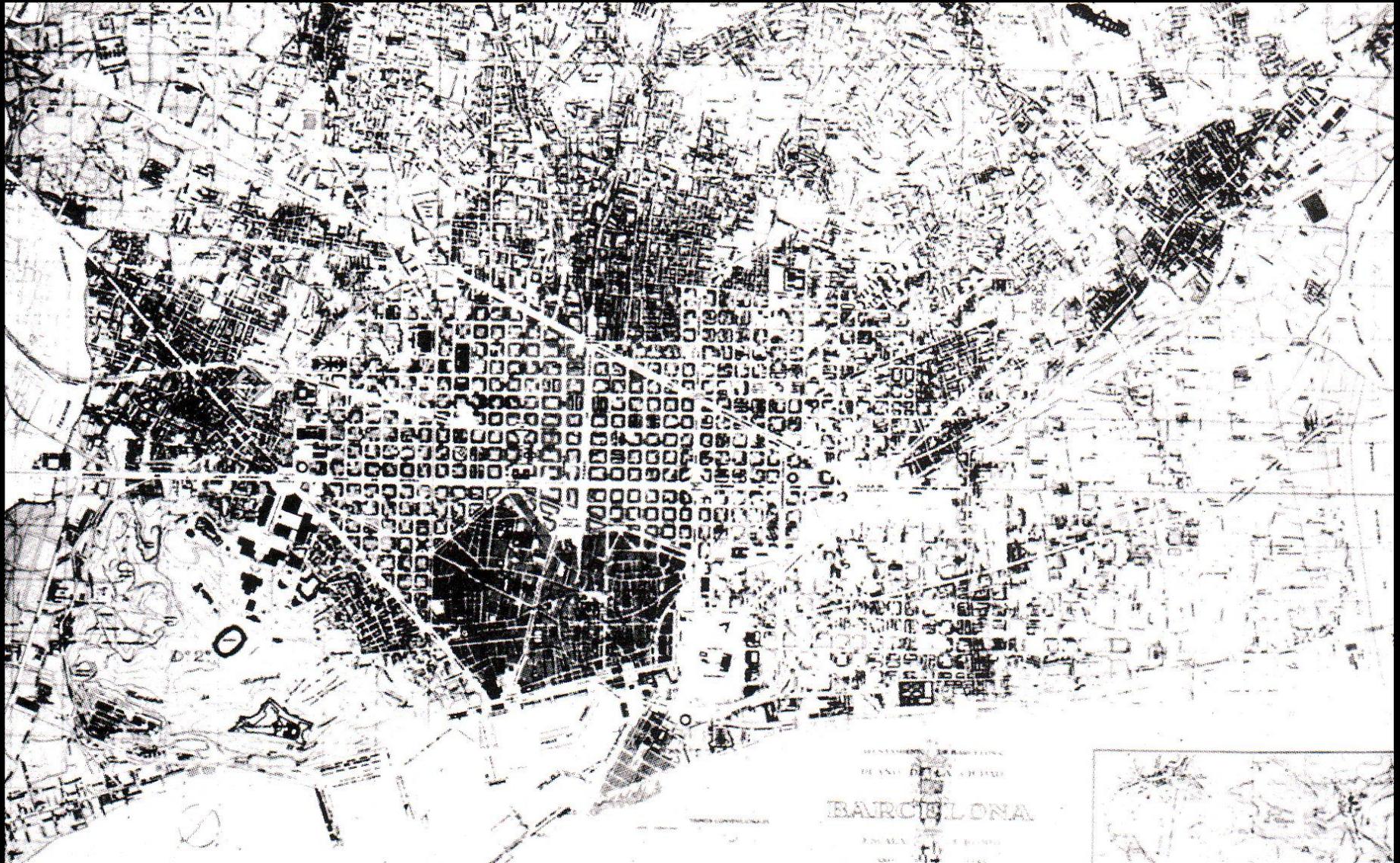
**STRATEGISK PLAN – MAKSIMERE SYNERGIER**



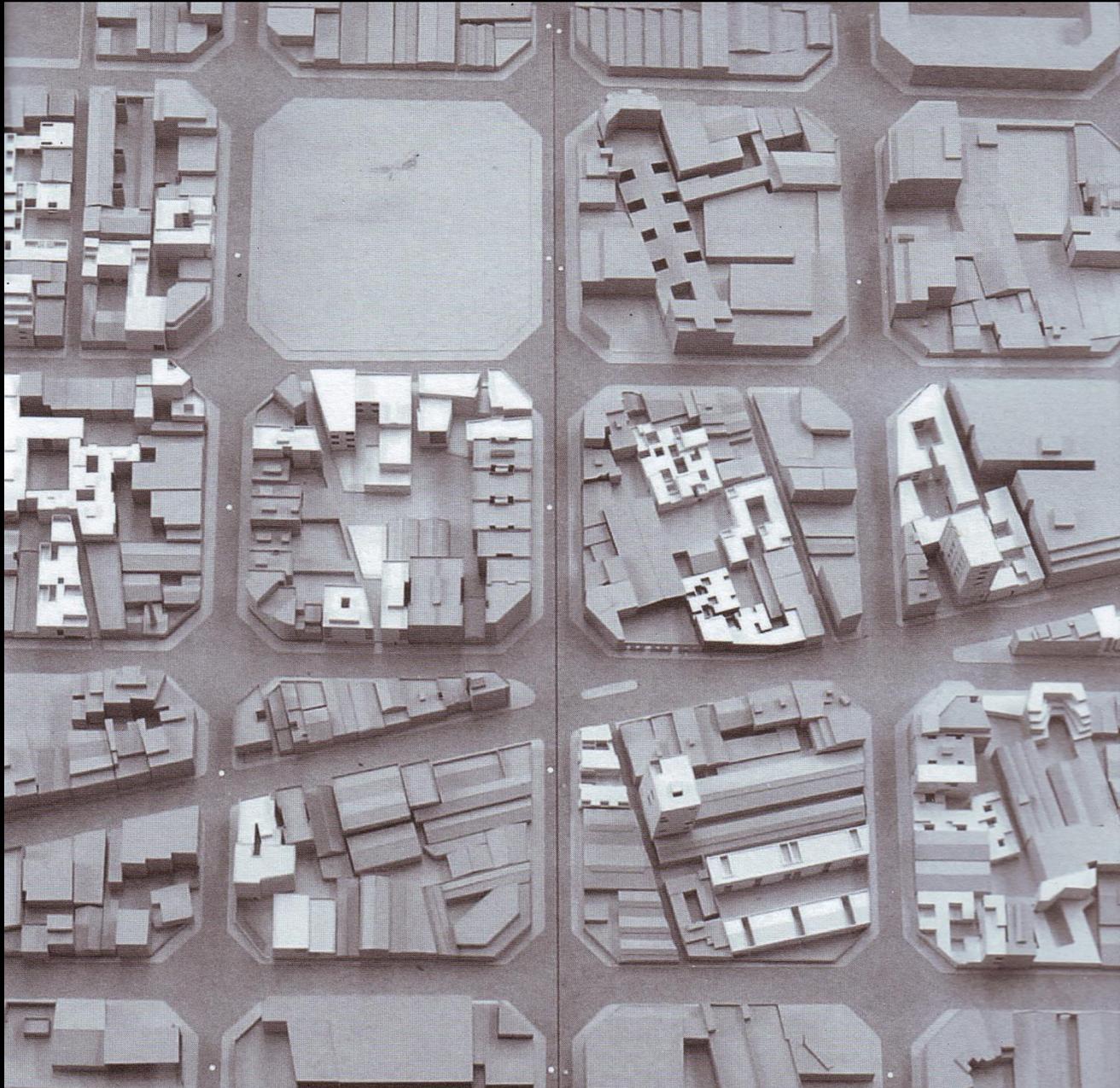


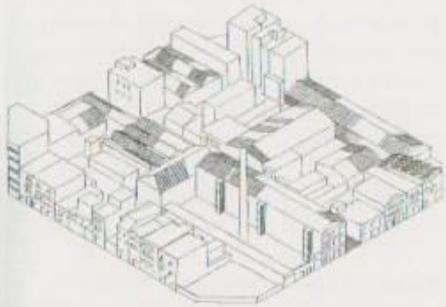


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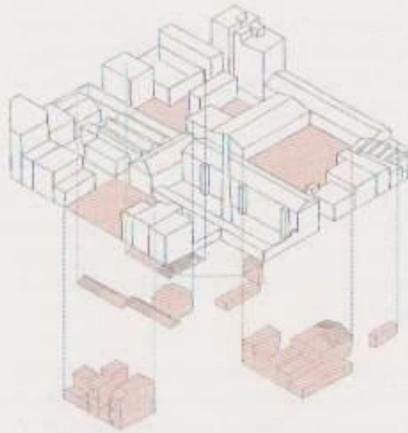




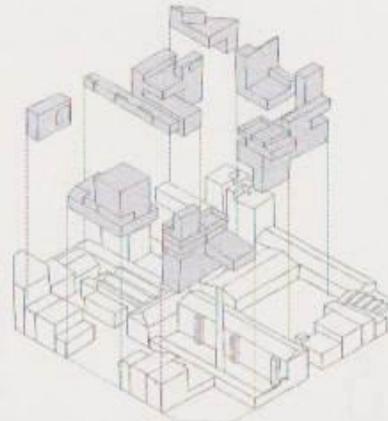




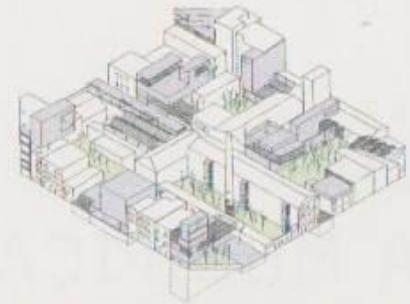
Fase 1: Reconeixement amb precisió de cadascuna de les illes de cases, detectant les seves problemàtiques i expectatives de creixement.



Fase 2: Buidat d'edificacions obsoletes i reconeixement dels buits.



Fase 3: Reomplert de les noves edificacions.



Fase 4: Aperçó a la tota de carrer de nous espais públics. Regeneració de les edificacions existents i generació d'emergències d'ús col·lectiu.











HORIZONTAL

BOUTIQUE  
TEMPER

P

el

Tapas



Edificio de Barcelona  
Proyecto de Arquitectura  
Integración por el Patrimonio Urbano  
P.L.A. 2010  
Barcelona

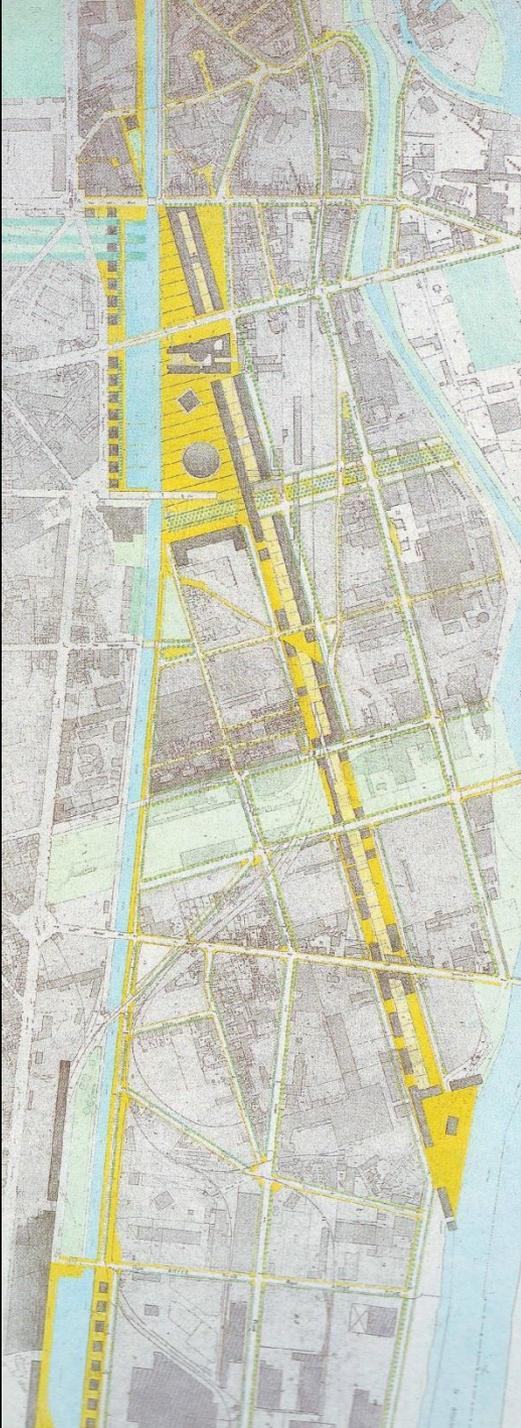
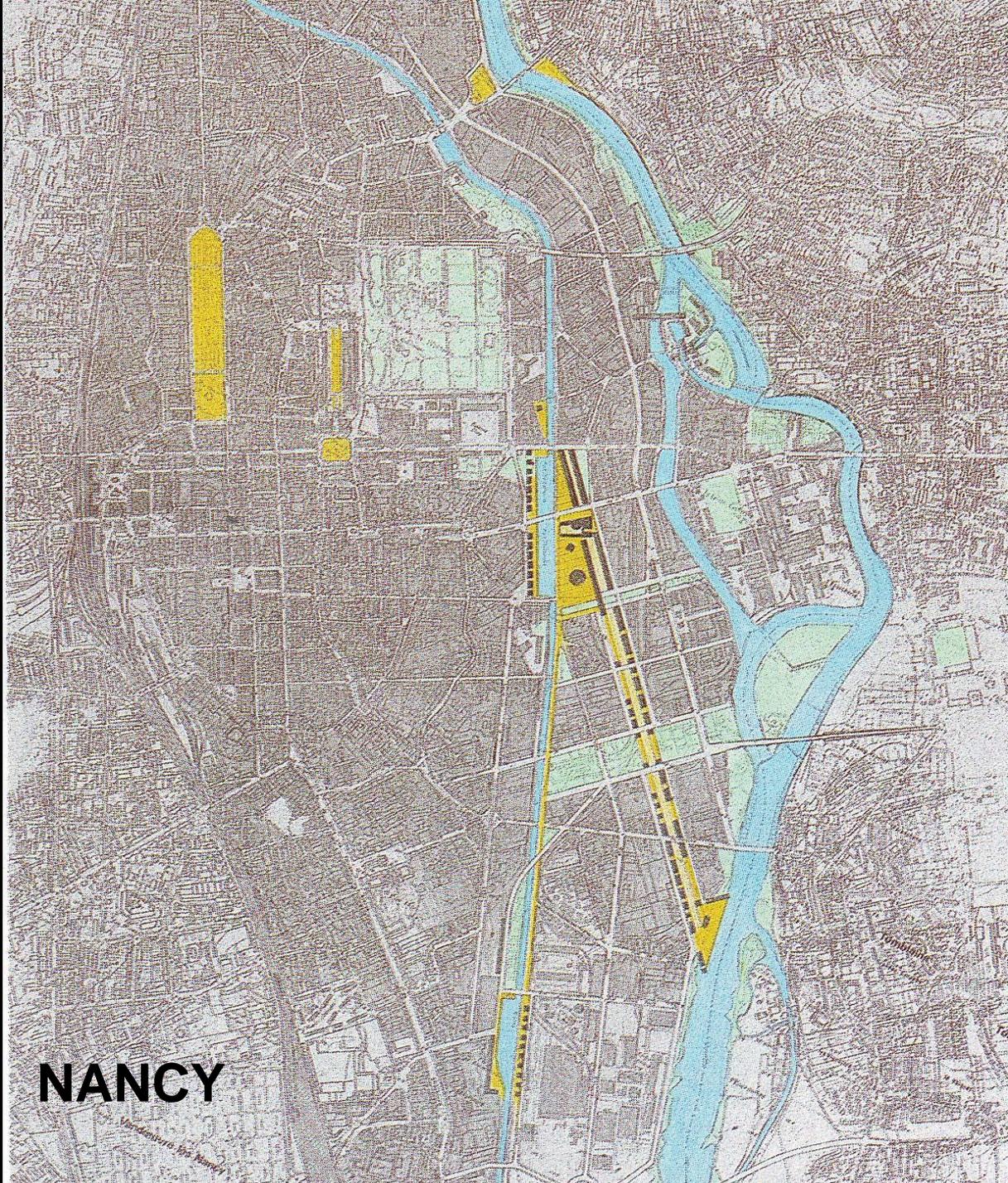




# MASTERPLANEN DISKUSSION

# 2

**NANCY**

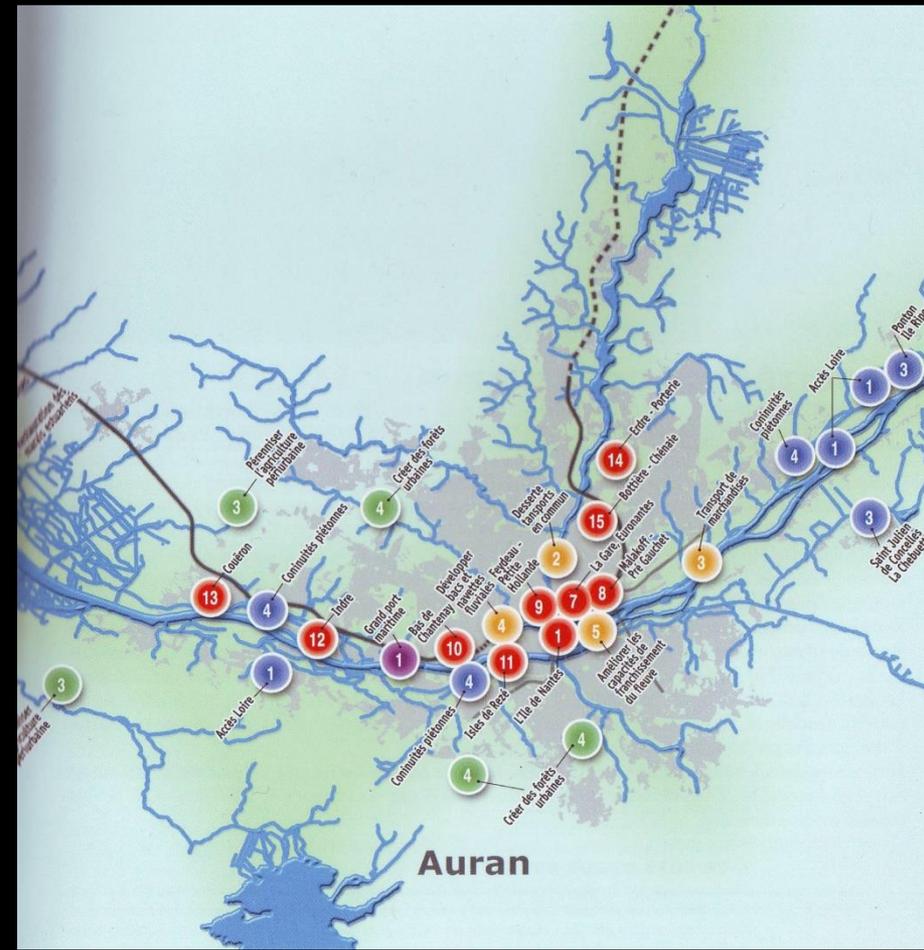


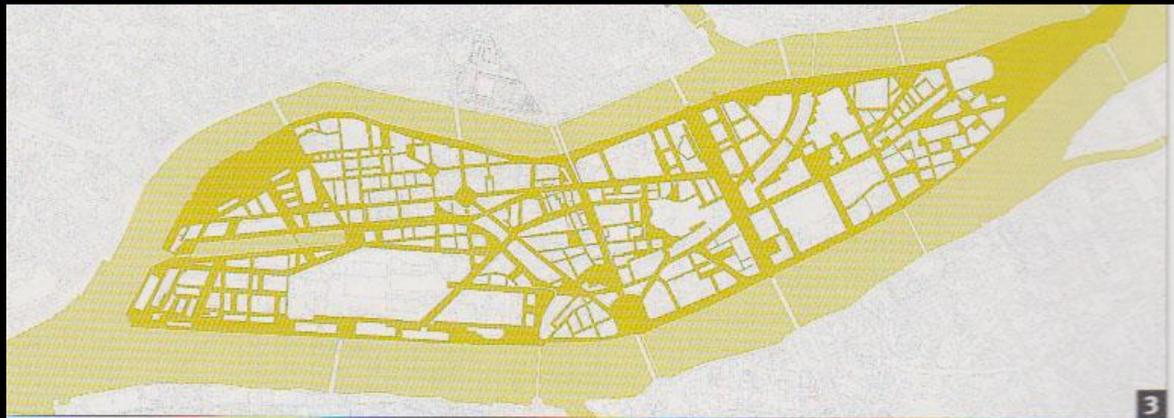
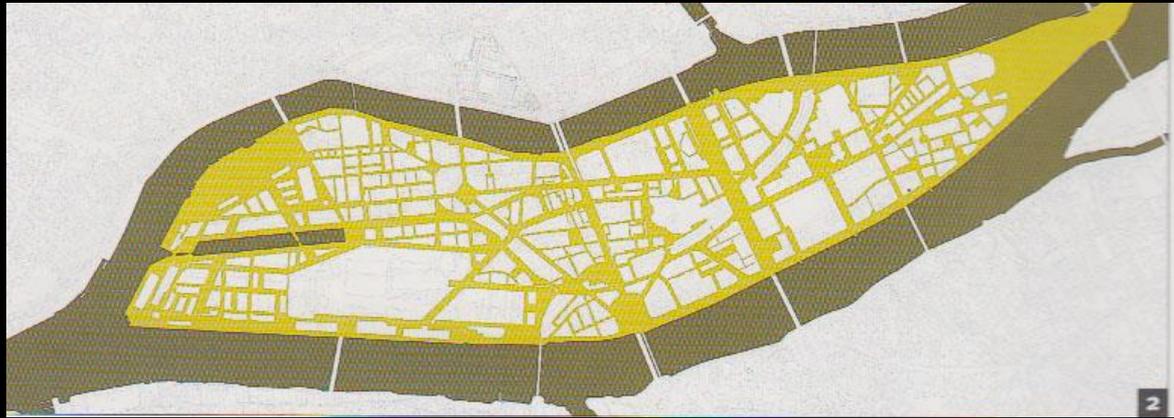
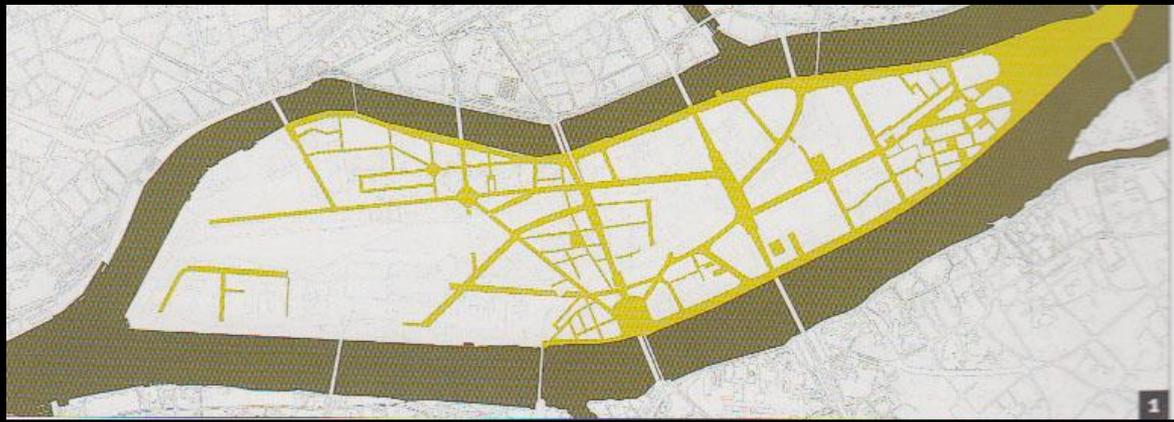


**SPILLEPLADE  
OG  
ÅBNINGSTRÆK  
GAME BOARD  
+  
OPENING DRIVE**

**NANCY**

# REGIONAL AGREEMENT ON PROJECTS PROTECTING / ENHANCING / FRETILIZING / DEVELOPING NATURAL AND CULTURAL RESOURCES

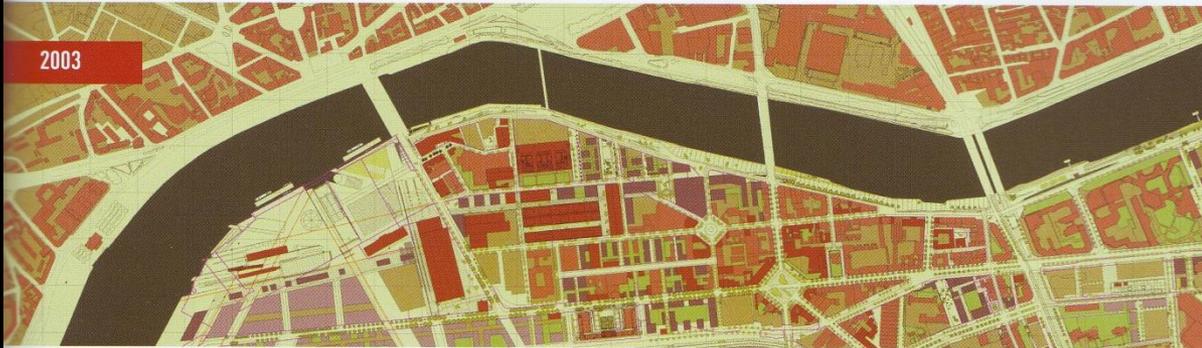




avant le début  
du projet



2003



2006



2008









Palais de Justice

Tribunal  
de Commerce

45 minutes au stop 08:22



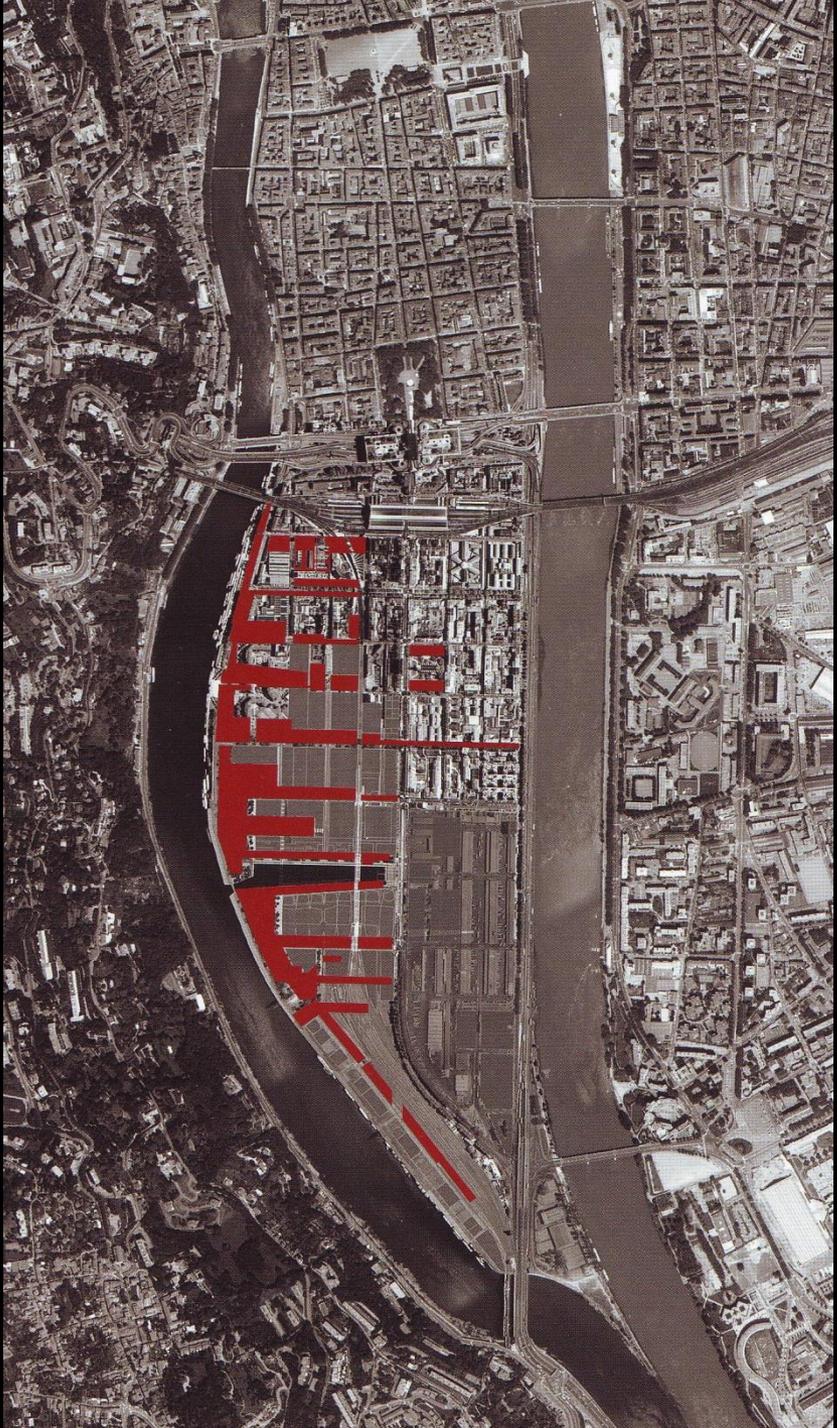


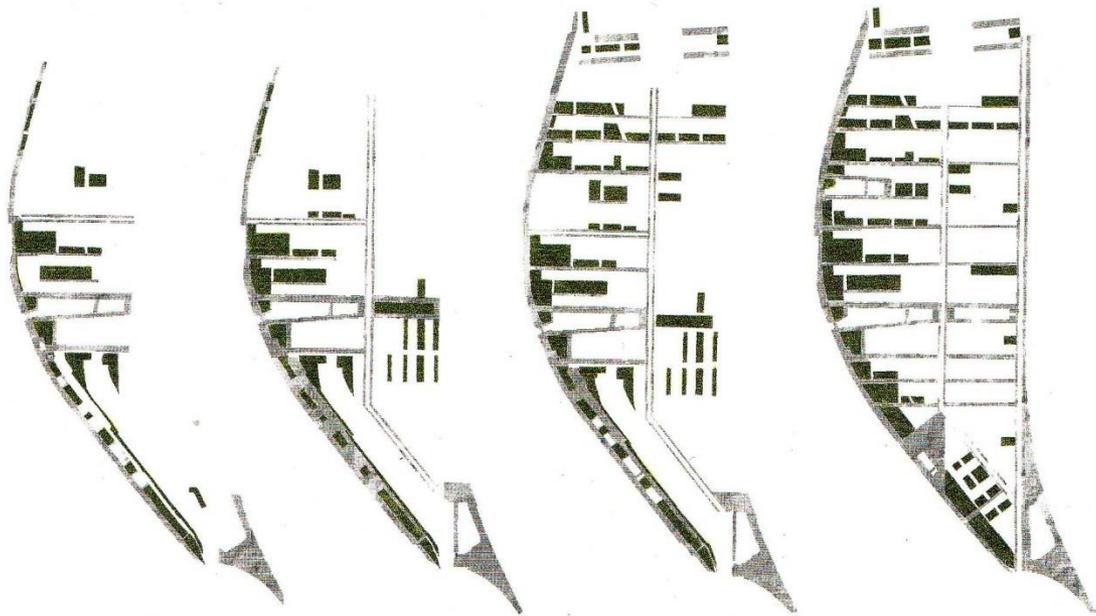
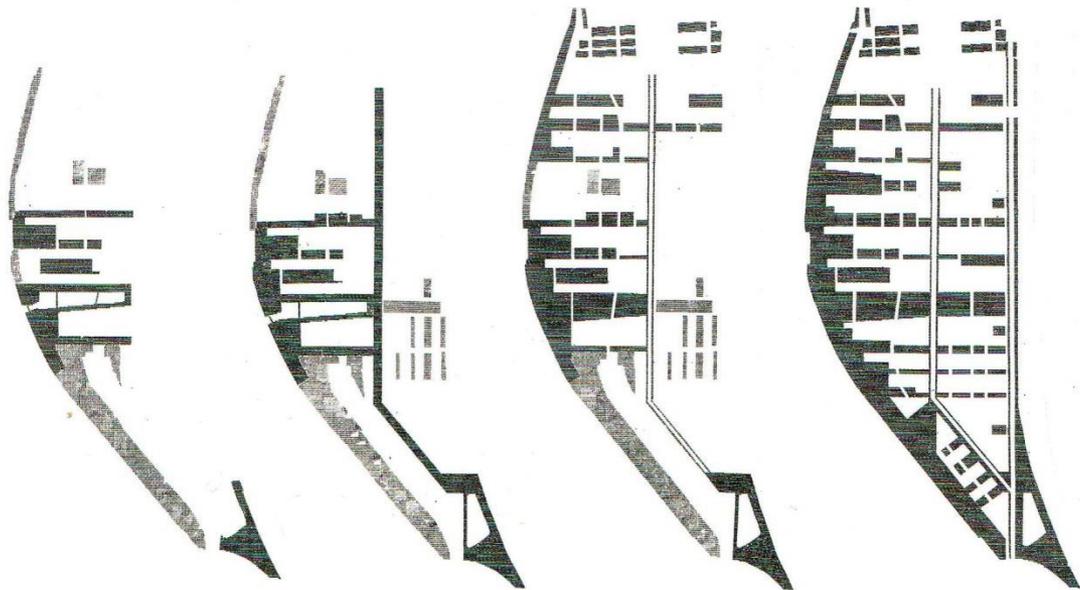


# MASTERPLANEN DISKUSSION

3













# MASTERPLANEN DISKUSSION

4



# MASTERPLANEN DISKUSSION

5

# PLANFORMER

## VISIONEN

det forståelige billede / masterplanen kan måske være en del af dette billede / persuasive storytelling

## DE STRATEGISKE MULIGHEDER

Hvilke muligheder er der for at realisere visionen / komme i den rigtige retning

## STRATEGIEN

Som skal være fleksibel / robust / revideres / opdateres / kan være svær at forstå

## PROJEKTERNE

Som der skal sikres opbakning til / som skal være forståelige

## MASTERPLANEN / MASTERPLANERNE

Som beskriver projekterne og sikrer deres gennemførelse

PLANFORMER  
**MEN**

**DE**  
VISIONEN

det forståelige billede / masterplanen kan måske være en del af dette billede / persuasive storytelling

**OPTRÆDER**  
DE STRATEGISKE MULIGHEDER

Hvilke muligheder er der for at realisere visionen / komme i den rigtige retning

**IKKE**  
STRATEGIEN

Som skal være fleksibel / robust / revideres / opdateres / kan være svært at forstå

**LINEÆR PROCES**  
PROJEKTERNE

Som der skal sikres opbakning til / som skal være forståelige

**OG ER IKKE**  
MASTERPLANEN / MASTERPLANERNE

Som beskriver projekterne og sikrer deres gennemførelse

**MODSÆTNINGER**

# RUHR / EMSCHER PARK

LEITPLANUNG

EMSCHER LANDSCHAFTSPARK

# STRATEGY + PROJECT

Masterplan + strategi + masterplaner

Landschaftspark West  
Regionaler Grünzug A

Jetztzoll-Landschaftspark  
Regionaler Grünzug B

Ökologischer Landschaftspark  
Regionaler Grünzug C

Regionaler Grünzug D

Regionaler Grünzug E

Regionaler Grünzug F

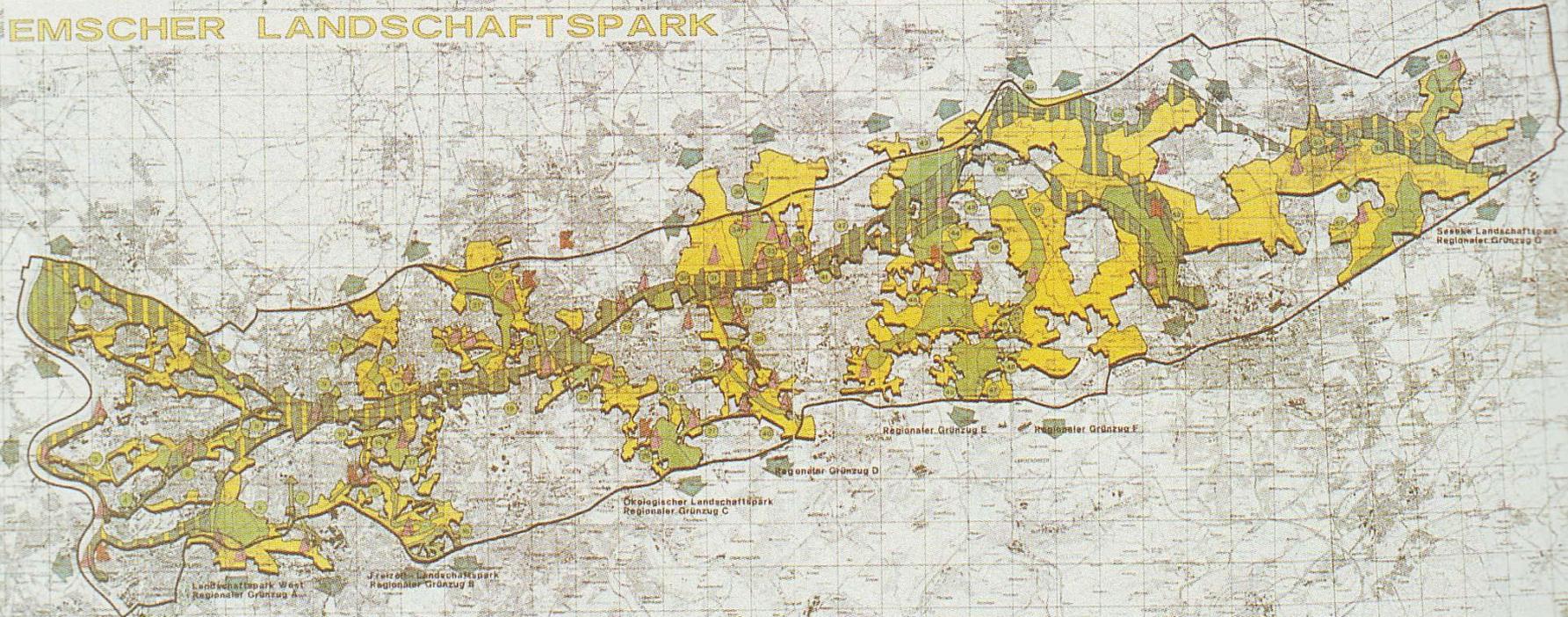
Sessel-Landschaftspark  
Regionaler Grünzug G

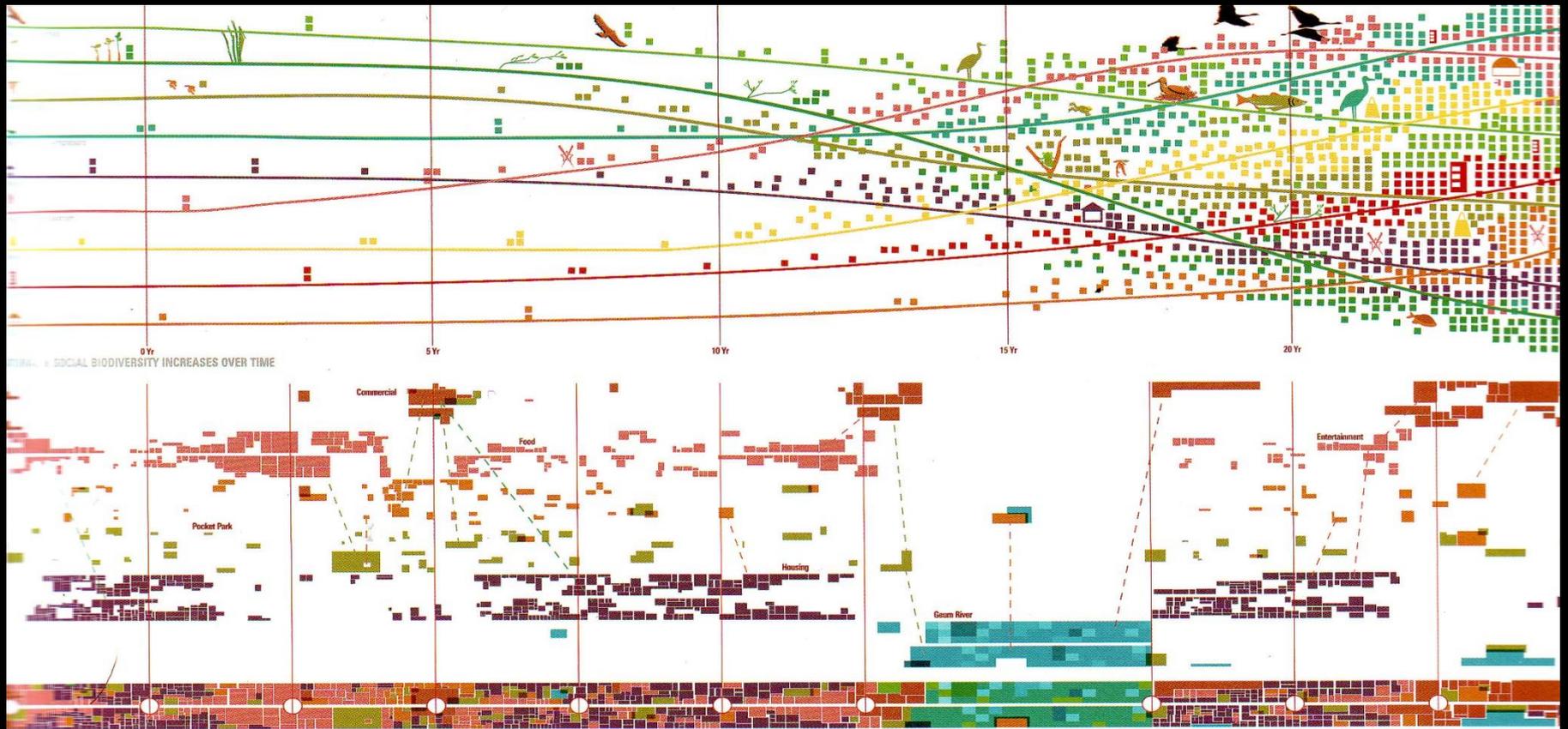


# THE REGIONAL CITY RUHR / EMSCHER PARK

LEITPLANUNG

EMSCHER LANDSCHAFTSPARK





TRANSFORMATION  
HOW TO INCREASE  
THE SOCIAL AND SPATIAL COMPLEXITY  
AND THE QUALITY OF SPACE

PLANFORMER

**NO**

MASTERPLANS

måske skulle mr. Faludi åbne for  
en lidt større grad af  
kompleksitet og overlapning  
mellem forskellige planformr